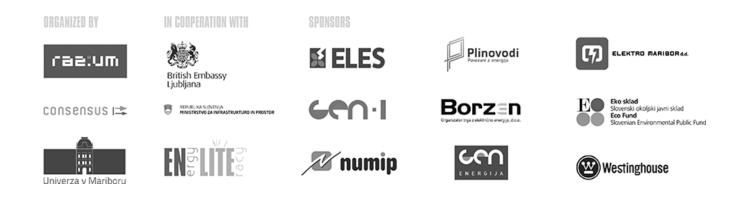


doc. dr. Tomaž Žagar Energy the essential principles and fundamental concepts



Introduction: What is Energy System Perspective?

- Energy Literacy: "Alphabet"
 - Units, physical quantities
 - Energy sources, energy technologies
- Energy Literacy: "Literature"
 - Energy system architecture
 - Energy system decisions
 - System interaction, integration and management

Example: Energy conservation

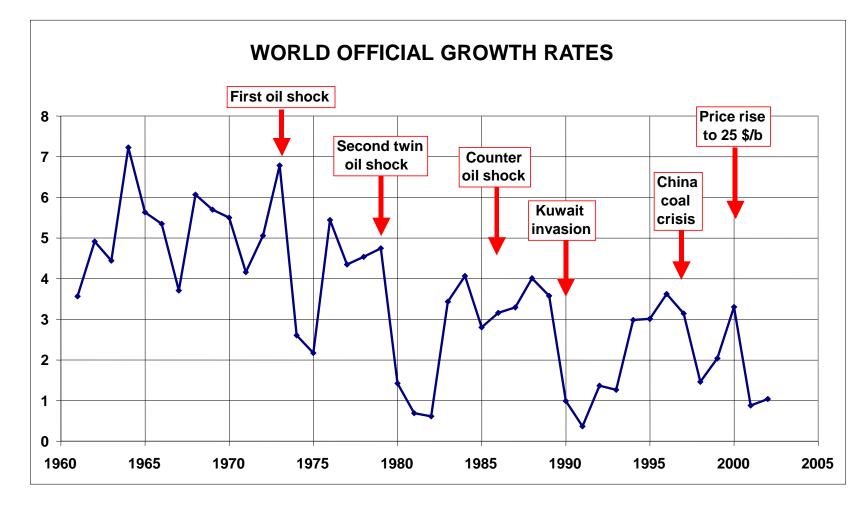
- Change ten light bulbs
 - Power: 100W -> 10 W, 10 bulbs
 - Time: 4 h/day, 365 days
 - Energy = 1314 kWh
- Save 85 € each year



Architecture of the Energy System

SERVICES	SERVICE TECHNOLOGIES	CURRENCIES	TRANSFORMER TECHNOLOGIES	SOURCES
Transportation	Automobile	Casalina	Drilling rigs	Coal
Communication	Automobile	Gasoline	& oil refineries	Oil
Illumination	Telephone	Natural gas	Dams & hydraulic	Natural gas
liumination	Light bulb	Electricity	generators	Sunlight
Health care	NMR imaging	Methanol	Uranium mines &	Biomass
Potable water	UV Purification	Hydrogen	nuclear power plants	Uranium
Refrigeration	Refrigerator	Diesel	Photovoltaic cells	Geothermal
Entertainment	Television	Jet-A	Windmills	Wind
Heating	Heat pump	Biogas	Anaerobic digestion	Tides
What people want	What technology and industry provide			What Nature Provides

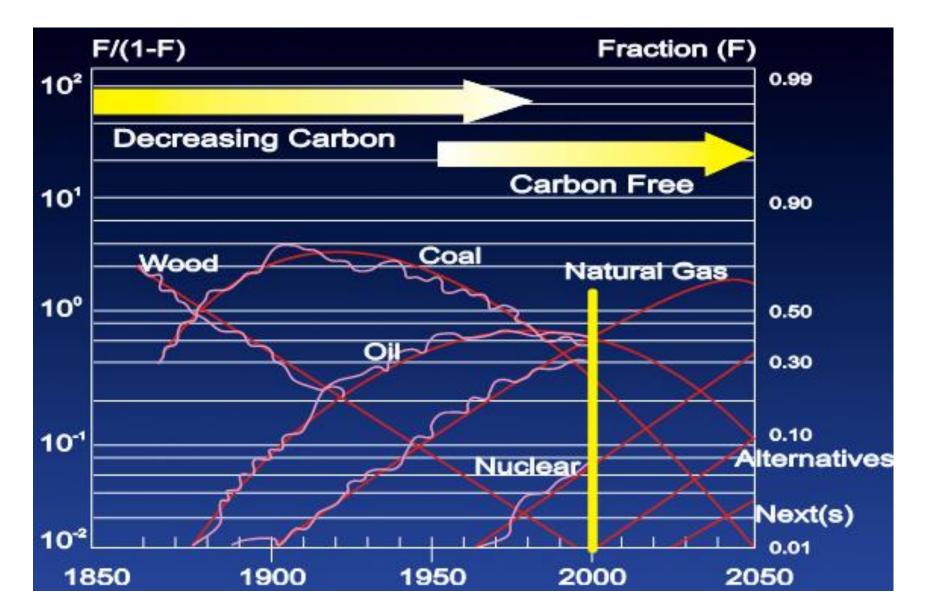
Energy "events" Trigger Social and Economic Events



Society Shapes Energy Consumption



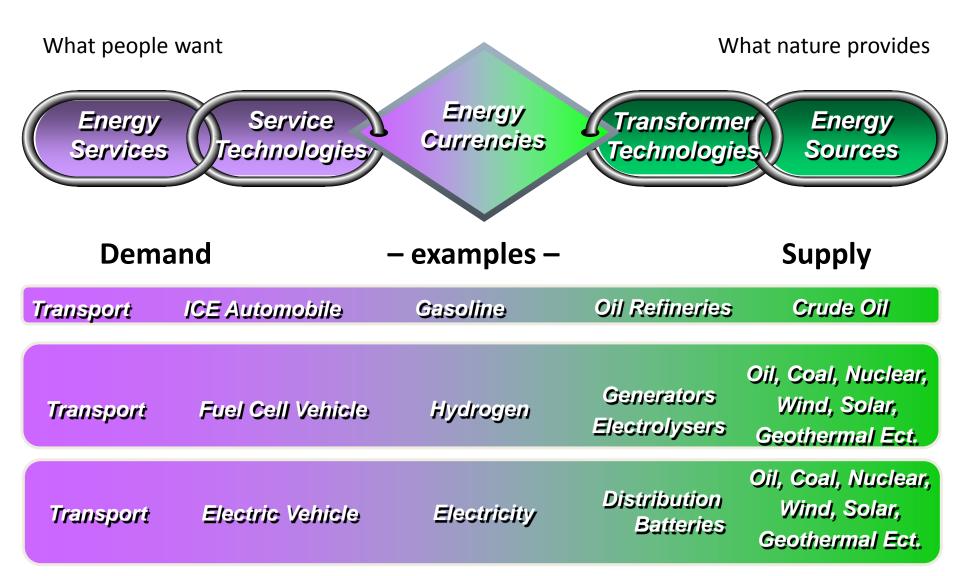
Evolution of Energy Systems



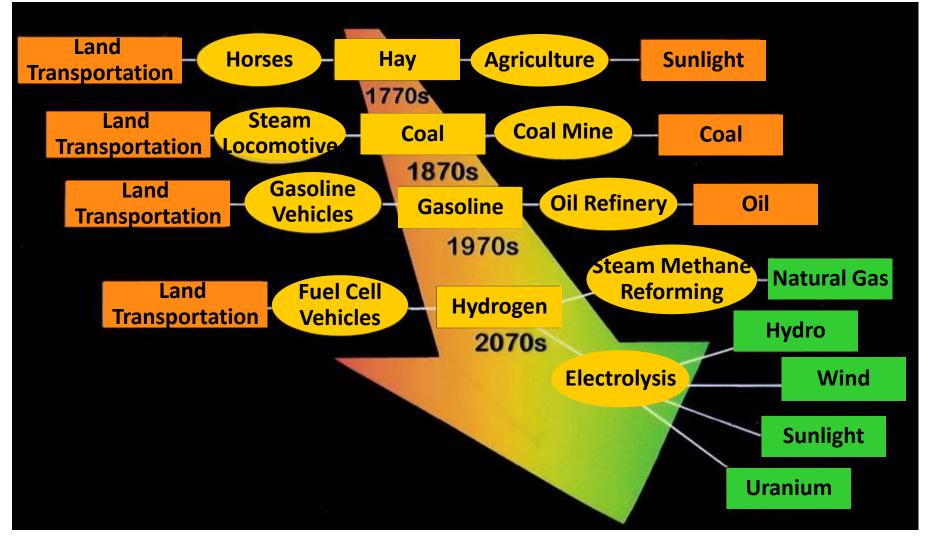
Case Study: Transport



The Energy System

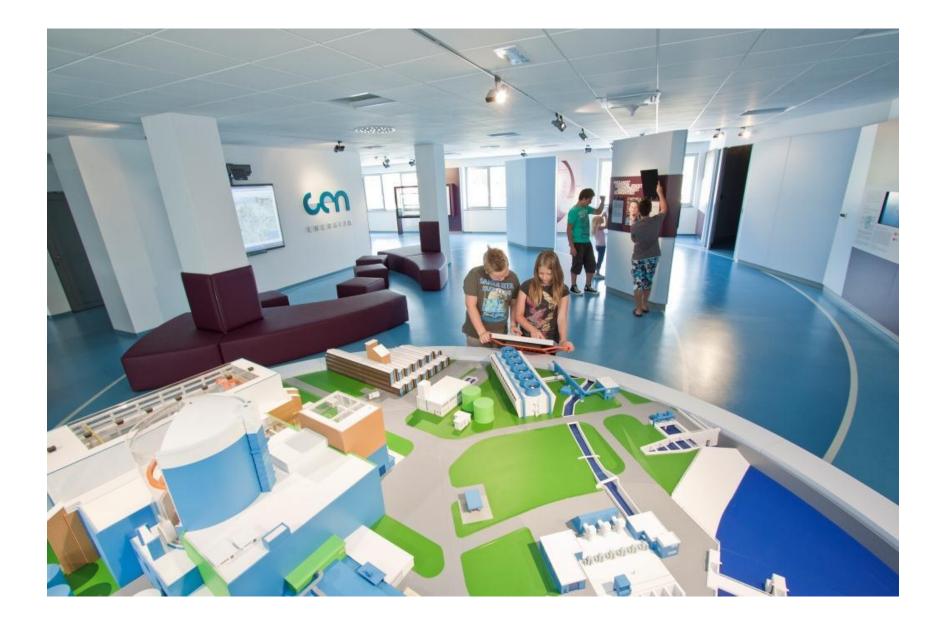


Evolution of Land Transportation



Case Study: Electricity System





I have read and I forgot. I have seen and I remembered. I have done it and now I know it!